

OBAFEMI AWOLowo UNIVERSITY, ILE-IFE
FACULTY OF ENVIRONMENTAL DESIGN AND MANAGEMENT
DEPARTMENT OF ESTATE MANAGEMENT
2010/2011 RAIN SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS

COURSE TITLE: ESM 302 – Principles of Valuation 11.

INSTRUCTION: (i) Answer Question ONE and any other TWO.
(ii) TIME ALLOWED: 2 Hours

- 1) **OLEDARUN** PT3 ESM10/11 CHARITY is considering the purchase of the head leasehold interest in a shop located in a good central shopping area. The head lease has 13 years to run at a rent of 44100,000 per annum on full repairing and insuring terms.

The property is sublet for the same term as the head lease, less 3 days. The rent is currently ₦150,000 per p.a. on full repairing and insurance terms, with one rent review on open market value in 5 years' term.

Similar shops let recently on full repairing leases indicate that the current rental value is 44200,000 p.a. with 5 yearly reviews and yield on freehold let at a full rental value is 6 %.

Value the head leasehold interest and advise the investor as to the internal rate of return which the investment can be expected to produce **(30 marks)**.

- 2) Explain with the aid of relevant examples, the principles involved in the following valuations/terms:

- a) Probate valuation
- b) Oil spillage valuation
- c) Site value rating
- d) Tone of the list
- e) Notice to Treat. **(15 marks)**.

- 3) An eight storey commercial building in a state capital has a total floor area of 3,000m². The premises of the subject property is tastefully landscaped at a cost of ₦5 million, but has a market appeal of ₦500,000 in the neighbourhood. A borehole with overhead tanks amounting to ₦1,000,000 is provided in the premises. The site area on which the subject property stands is 7,000m². The owner of the property with a 99 year statutory right of occupancy has just paid 4415,000 annual ground rent to the state government. The subject property has a perimeter fence wall of about 850m length.

Analyses of market indicates that cost of similar but new buildings are ranging from ₦45,000 to ₦60,000 per M². The site was acquired fifteen years ago at a cost of ₦20,000. The lettable space is assumed to be 10 percent less than the gross floor area for this type of property. The current rentals per m² for similar properties range from between 44100,000 and ₦120,000 in the neighbourhood. Besides, the current value of the site for the subject property in its alternative use is estimated to be about ₦20 million while the existing use value of the site is ₦5million. The fence wall is 4435.000 per /m run.

With reasonable assumptions, value the subject property for compensation under

1. Land Use Act, 1978 (7marks)
 2. Public lands Acquisition Act, Cap 167 of 1917 (8marks)
- 4) (a) Compare and contrast compensation considered as 'trespass to land' and compensation upon 'revocation of right of occupancy for overriding public interest' (5 marks).
- (b) Shops A and B are located along Aderemi Road, Ikeja. Shop A is a corner piece property with a return frontage but having 20 m depth and 7m main frontage. Shop B is adjoining Shop A but has a depth of 18m by 7m frontage. Both Shops A and B are identical; but market evidence indicates that the return frontage increased the rental value of Shop A by 10% over and above shop B's value. Besides, the going rate per m² for the frontage of shop A is N2,000/m².
- Making all relevant assumptions, analyse the data on shop A and apply it as a guide in determining the rateable value of shop B (10 marks).
- 5) (a) Distinguish between a valuation report and a schedule of dilapidation (5 marks).
- (b) Why is there need for property valuation protocol: for practising Estate Surveyors and Valuers in Nigeria (10 Marks).